



P9-3

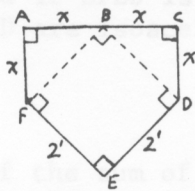
The answer to each question is in parenthesis at the beginning of each solution.

1) $(\frac{5}{16}) \quad \frac{1}{5}x = \frac{1}{4}; \quad x = \frac{5}{4}; \quad \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } \frac{5}{4} \text{ is } \frac{5}{16}.$

2) $(12) \quad \sqrt{36} = 6; \quad \frac{1}{3}(6) + 1 = 3; \quad 9 + 3 = 12.$

3) $(496) \quad \sqrt{(496-1)(496+1)+1} = \sqrt{(496^2-1)+1} = \sqrt{496^2} = 496.$

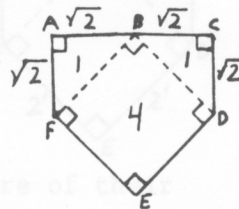
4) (6)



$$2x^2 = 4$$

$$x^2 = 2$$

$$x = \sqrt{2}.$$



5) $(3) \quad (x+y)^2 - (x-y)^2 = x^2+2xy+y^2 - (x^2-2xy+y^2) = 4xy = 12. \quad \text{So, } xy = 3.$

6) $(142857) \quad \frac{1}{7} = \overline{.142857}. \quad \text{If } 142857 \text{ is multiplied by } 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \text{ or } 6 \text{ all the}$

products will contain only the digits in 142857. (Any 6-digit number with these 6 digits is acceptable.)